# What's Happening at SACC? 

Update to the Advising Alliance
March 15, 2022
"The road to social mobility
at Baruch goes through
SEEK and SACC" --Donna

## Hallmarks of the SACC Program Mix

- Prioritizes courses that are drivers of attrition
- Targets our best services to students who need them most
- Creates patterns of high-frequency attendance
- Acknowledges that struggling students often have poor metacognitive skills
- Creates heterogeneous groups to support achievement in struggling students
- Provides meaningful, on-campus employment with opportunities for leadership and growth to Baruch undergraduates
- Contributes to DEI goals: Robust, well-targeted academic support using diverse peers mitigates lack of opportunity to prepare \& cultivates feelings of belonging, increasing equity and inclusion and making postsecondary success available to students of diverse backgrounds.


## Voluntary Programs (Appointment-Based)

- Tutoring
- Baruch Academic Rebound (BAR) Program
- BAR-Delayed Entry Option (BAR-DEO)
- Individualized tutoring for students referred from SDS
- Small Group Tutoring (two students per session)
- Weekly Workshops
- Business courses
- SAM
- Final Exam Reviews
- Math
- Business


## How do we choose which courses to cover?

- Target courses
- DFW rate
- DFW count
- Position in the curriculum
- Bottom line: Is this course a threat to retention?
- Add-on courses ("Coattail" courses)
- Faculty preference
- Tutor preference


## Who tutors what, and when?

Old way:

- Math and Business* tutors were hired and scheduled separately
- Tutors who could do both worked separate schedules for each subject area, limiting students' search results
- Expanding coverage list each semester was voluntary
- Covering algebra was voluntary
- "Small group" was 2 for business, 3 for math
- Except for SDS requests, all students competed for seats in small group tutoring

New way:

- Joint interviews to consider all of a candidate's abilities and hire for versatility
- Every hour on a tutor's schedule is open for every course that tutor covers, creating greater flexibility for students. Student demand determines what happens when.
- Tutors' transcripts are reviewed semesterly. Supervisors make specific requests but tutors are empowered to make choices about what to add.
- All** tutors are expected to cover algebra by their second semester of work and can participate in guided review to help them prepare.
- All "small group" is 2 students per session for all subjects. We no longer triple up the math tutors.
- The Baruch Academic Rebound (BAR) Program enables repeaters to lock in weekly one-on-ones with experienced tutors before other students can start to make appointments for small group.


## CUNY Remediation Reform \& SACC

- Stand-alone remedial classes must be pre-matriculation only (immersion)
- Proficient (non-remedial) students must be permitted to take a creditbearing course in their first semester. Non-credit prereqs are not a thing (CSTM 0120 discontinued)
- Post-matriculation, remedial/prerequisite skill needs must be met by corequisite support to credit-bearing courses. (MTH 1023-2009 sequence introduced)


## Math Immersion Program

- Remedial students must take Elementary Algebra to demonstrate proficiency prior to matriculation (summer and winter)
- Proficient students may take Intermediate and/or College Algebra prior to matriculation (summer only)
- Students save money: Immersion is free
- Students complete their math sequence sooner
- Draws demands for seats away from fall into summer
- Summer 2021: 264 students in 12 sections


## Embedded Support for Math

- Alternative algebra-precalc sequence for students with placements below College Algebra
- Corequisite support replaces non-credit prerequites 0100 \& 0120 (CUNY Remediation Reform/AcMo 1.0)
- Built into course design (3 days of lecture, 1 day of embedded coreq support)
- Leaders are SACC tutors who attend mandatory additional training every semester
- Attendance is reported automatically to instructors each week
- MTH 1023 (Intermediate \& College Algebra): Peer-Led Team Learning (PLTL)
- Three leaders per section, each meets with a third of the class for hands-on collaborative learning
- Each leader attends lecture once a week
- Attendance mandatory
- MTH 2009 (Precalculus): Recitation
- One leader per section, meets with the whole class
- Leaders do not attend class
- Attendance is strongly encouraged but not mandatory (instructor preference)




## Tutor Recruitment \& Selection

- GPA of 3.3
- 24 credits earned at Baruch
- Faculty recommendation
- Deadlines in mid-August and mid-January.
- Interviews with SACC Master Tutors and supervisory staff
- Hiring decisions are made before the semester starts to leave time for training before tutoring begins
- Strongest candidates have:
- Good interpersonal, communication, and "being a student" skills
- Good course coverage and/or growth potential (versatility is key)


## Training \& Development

| Component | Level One <br> (Certified Tutor) | Level Two <br> (Advanced Tutor) | Level Three <br> (Master Tutor) |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| In Person | 8 hours Level One | 8 hours Level One <br> 8 hours Level Two | 8 hours Level Two <br> 20 hours Level Three |
| Observations | Self-Assessments x2 <br> Supervisory Observation | Peer Observations <br> Workshop Observation | Perform Supervisory <br> Observations |
| Bb Asynchronous | Yes | Nes | Yes |
| Practicum | No | Yes |  |
| Additional training is mandatory for: <br> PLTL \& Recitation Leaders (3 hrs per semester) <br> Tutors working online (2 hrs + Zoom practice) |  |  |  |

## Training Covers...



- Working with students with disabilities
- Paraphrasing for understanding
- Note-taking Skills
- Assessing study strategies
- Identity \& Privilege
- Intercultural Communication
- Learning objectives \& lesson plans
- Ethics \& standards, FERPA, academic integrity
- Communication \& listening skills
- Roles \& responsibilities
- Time management
- Beginning \& ending a session (goals \& summaries)
- Questioning techniques, wait time, preventing dependency
- Bloom's Taxonomy
- Scaffolding
- Assertiveness/non-violent communication
- Leadership (Five practices, Posner \& Kouzes)
- Role of the learning center
- Learning center operations
- Metacognition \& self-regulated learning
- Hidden obstacles: Anxiety, learned helplessness, stereotype threat
- Supervising other tutors


## So how's it going?

Some outcomes

## Student Outcomes: BAR Program

- Difference in pass rates (completers vs. non-participants):
- Math: +20 percentage points
- Non-Math: +18 percentage points
- Impact is greater for F-repeaters than W-repeaters
- Strongly Agree/Agree:
- My tutor challenged me to learn: 99\%
- I improved my study strategies: 96\%
- I understood the material better: 96\%
- I will earn a higher grade in this course: 93\%


## Student Outcomes: PLTL

- Old way:
- Percent of students who passed both Intermediate and College Algebra sequentially within two semesters: 35\%
- New way:
- Percent of students who pass the coreq course in one semester: 55\%
- Percent of students who pass it within two semesters: 68\% (almost double!)
- How do we know the PLTL is helping?
- moderate positive correlation (0.3) between PLTL attendance and final grade.
- End-of-semester surveys: PLTL helps them do better in MTH 1023 math \& has other benefits too (e.g. making new friends, NACE competencies)


## Student Outcomes: Tutors are Students, Too!

| Being a PLTL Leader helped me develop... |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| my critical thinking and problem solving skills |  | my communication skills |  |
| Strongly Agree | 51\% | Strongly Agree | 63\% |
| Agree | 44\% | Agree | 32\% |
| Disagree | 5\% | Disagree | 5\% |
| my ability to work collaboratively with others |  | my leadership skills |  |
| Strongly Agree | 59\% | Strongly Agree | 56\% |
| Agree | 39\% | Agree | 41\% |
| Disagree | 2\% | Disagree | 2\% |
| my ability to work effectively with people who are different from me |  | new technology skills |  |
| Strongly Agree | 61\% | Strongly Agree | 46\% |
| Agree | 37\% | Agree | 32\% |
| Disagree | 2\% | Disagree | 17\% |
| my work ethic and sense of professionalism |  | Strongly Disagree | 5\% |
| Strongly Agree | 56\% |  |  |
| Agree | 44\% |  |  |
| In future job/internship interviews, I will be able to describe how skills and abilities I developed as a PLTL leader add value to my candidacy for new opportunities |  |  |  |
| Strongly Agree |  |  | 1\% |
| Agree |  |  | 9\% |

## The Importance of "High Frequency Attendance"

- Time on task matters
- It seems to take about 4-7 sessions for interventions to impact course grades
- When students feel cared for and form relationships, they are more likely to persist (Astin, Tinto, others).
- Coming once or twice may meet a student's immediate needs but is unlikely to impact institutional goals for that student


## Adjusting the Frequency

- Fall 2016: 7081/1619 = 4.4 appts per student
- Fall 2021: 10,416/1,830 = 5.7 appts per student

| Frequency | Students With This <br> Frequency | Percent of all <br> students | Cumulative <br> Percent | Total appt for stus <br> with this freq | Percent of all <br> Appointments | Cumulative <br> Percent | Semester \& Programs Offered |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |

## How Can You Help?

- Spread the word to students. SACC tutors are impactful, but...
- Only about 1 in 5 students invited for BAR signs up for BAR. Of those who do sign up, nearly all of them say they've never used SACC before.
- Only about $12 \%$ of students in courses supported by voluntary services (tutoring, workshops, reviews) attend at least one session.
- Invite us to speak at your gatherings \& meet with your students
- Encourage students, especially URM students, to apply to become SACC tutors. Point out deadlines.
- Above all, help take the stigma out of help-seeking. Even Simone Biles has a coach. When we normalize help-seeking, more students will do it!

