# What's Happening at SACC?

Update to the Advising Alliance March 15, 2022

"The road to social mobility at Baruch goes through SEEK and SACC" -- Donna

## Hallmarks of the SACC Program Mix

- Prioritizes courses that are drivers of attrition
- Targets our best services to students who need them most
- Creates patterns of high-frequency attendance
- Acknowledges that struggling students often have poor metacognitive skills
- Creates heterogeneous groups to support achievement in struggling students
- Provides meaningful, on-campus employment with opportunities for leadership and growth to Baruch undergraduates
- Contributes to DEI goals: Robust, well-targeted academic support using diverse peers mitigates lack of opportunity to prepare & cultivates feelings of belonging, increasing equity and inclusion and making postsecondary success available to students of diverse backgrounds.

# Voluntary Programs (Appointment-Based)

- Tutoring
  - Baruch Academic Rebound (BAR) Program
  - BAR-Delayed Entry Option (BAR-DEO)
  - Individualized tutoring for students referred from SDS
  - Small Group Tutoring (two students per session)
- Weekly Workshops
  - Business courses
  - SAM
- Final Exam Reviews
  - Math
  - Business

#### How do we choose which courses to cover?

- Target courses
  - DFW rate
  - DFW count
  - Position in the curriculum
  - Bottom line: Is this course a threat to retention?
- Add-on courses ("Coattail" courses)
  - Faculty preference
  - Tutor preference

#### Who tutors what, and when?

#### Old way:

- Math and Business\* tutors were hired and scheduled separately
- Tutors who could do both worked separate schedules for each subject area, limiting students' search results
- Expanding coverage list each semester was voluntary
- Covering algebra was voluntary
- "Small group" was 2 for business, 3 for math
- Except for SDS requests, all students competed for seats in small group tutoring

#### New way:

- Joint interviews to consider all of a candidate's abilities and hire for versatility
- Every hour on a tutor's schedule is open for every course that tutor covers, creating greater flexibility for students. Student demand determines what happens when.
- Tutors' transcripts are reviewed semesterly. Supervisors make specific requests but tutors are empowered to make choices about what to add.
- All\*\* tutors are expected to cover algebra by their second semester of work and can participate in guided review to help them prepare.
- All "small group" is 2 students per session for all subjects. We no longer triple up the math tutors.
- The Baruch Academic Rebound (BAR) Program enables repeaters to lock in weekly one-on-ones with experienced tutors before other students can start to make appointments for small group.

#### CUNY Remediation Reform & SACC

- Stand-alone remedial classes must be pre-matriculation only (immersion)
- Proficient (non-remedial) students must be permitted to take a creditbearing course in their first semester. Non-credit prereqs are not a thing (CSTM 0120 discontinued)
- Post-matriculation, remedial/prerequisite skill needs must be met by corequisite support to credit-bearing courses. (MTH 1023-2009 sequence introduced)

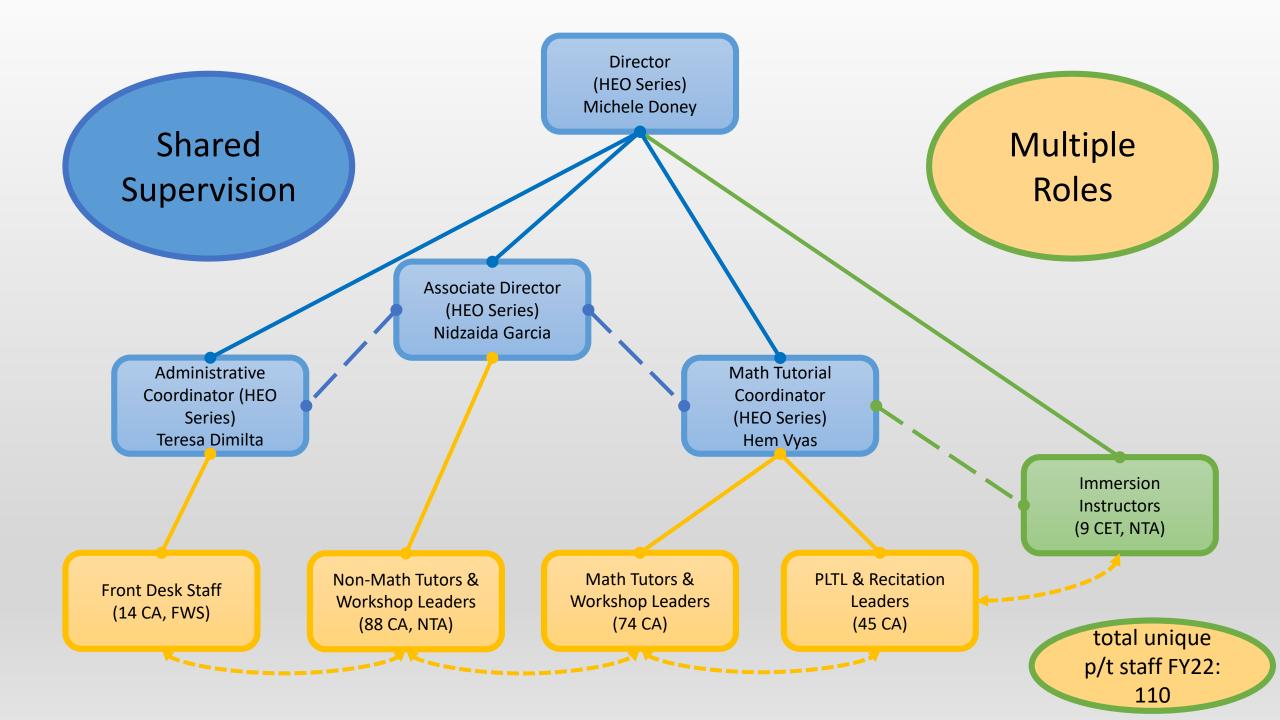
### Math Immersion Program

- Remedial students <u>must</u> take Elementary Algebra to demonstrate proficiency prior to matriculation (summer and winter)
- Proficient students <u>may</u> take Intermediate and/or College Algebra prior to matriculation (summer only)
  - Students save money: Immersion is free
  - Students complete their math sequence sooner
  - Draws demands for seats away from fall into summer
- Summer 2021: 264 students in 12 sections

### Embedded Support for Math

- Alternative algebra-precalc sequence for students with placements below College Algebra
- Corequisite support replaces non-credit prerequites 0100 & 0120 (CUNY Remediation Reform/AcMo 1.0)
- Built into course design (3 days of lecture, 1 day of embedded coreq support)
- Leaders are SACC tutors who attend mandatory additional training every semester
- Attendance is reported automatically to instructors each week
- MTH 1023 (Intermediate & College Algebra): Peer-Led Team Learning (PLTL)
  - Three leaders per section, each meets with a third of the class for hands-on collaborative learning
  - Each leader attends lecture once a week
  - Attendance mandatory
- MTH 2009 (Precalculus): Recitation
  - One leader per section, meets with the whole class
  - Leaders do not attend class
  - Attendance is strongly encouraged but not mandatory (instructor preference)





#### Tutor Recruitment & Selection

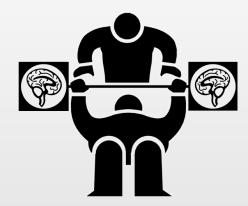
- GPA of 3.3
- 24 credits earned at Baruch
- Faculty recommendation
- Deadlines in mid-August and mid-January.
- Interviews with SACC Master Tutors and supervisory staff
- Hiring decisions are made before the semester starts to leave time for training before tutoring begins
- Strongest candidates have:
  - Good interpersonal, communication, and "being a student" skills
  - Good course coverage and/or growth potential (versatility is key)

### Training & Development

Component	Level One (Certified Tutor)	Level Two (Advanced Tutor)	Level Three (Master Tutor)
In Person	8 hours Level One	8 hours Level One 8 hours Level Two	8 hours Level Two 20 hours Level Three
Observations	Self-Assessments x2 Supervisory Observation	Peer Observations Workshop Observation	Perform Supervisory Observations
Bb Asynchronous	Yes	Yes	Yes
Practicum	No	No	Yes

Additional training is mandatory for: PLTL & Recitation Leaders (3 hrs per semester) Tutors working online (2 hrs + Zoom practice)

### Training Covers...



- Ethics & standards, FERPA, academic integrity
- Communication & listening skills
- Roles & responsibilities
- Time management
- Beginning & ending a session (goals & summaries)
- Questioning techniques, wait time, preventing dependency
- Bloom's Taxonomy
- Scaffolding
- Assertiveness/non-violent communication

- Working with students with disabilities
- Paraphrasing for understanding
- Note-taking Skills
- Assessing study strategies
- Identity & Privilege
- Intercultural Communication
- Learning objectives & lesson plans

- Leadership (Five practices, Posner & Kouzes)
- Role of the learning center
- Learning center operations
- Metacognition & self-regulated learning
- Hidden obstacles: Anxiety, learned helplessness, stereotype threat
- Supervising other tutors

2

# So how's it going?

Some outcomes

#### Student Outcomes: BAR Program

- Difference in pass rates (completers vs. non-participants):
  - Math: +20 percentage points
  - Non-Math: +18 percentage points
  - Impact is greater for F-repeaters than W-repeaters
- Strongly Agree/Agree:
  - My tutor challenged me to learn: 99%
  - I improved my study strategies: 96%
  - I understood the material better: 96%
  - I will earn a higher grade in this course: 93%

#### Student Outcomes: PLTL

#### • Old way:

 Percent of students who passed both Intermediate and College Algebra sequentially within two semesters: 35%

#### New way:

- Percent of students who pass the coreq course in one semester: 55%
- Percent of students who pass it within two semesters: 68% (almost double!)
- How do we know the PLTL is helping?
  - moderate positive correlation (0.3) between PLTL attendance and final grade.
  - End-of-semester surveys: PLTL helps them do better in MTH 1023 math & has other benefits too (e.g. making new friends, NACE competencies)

#### Student Outcomes: Tutors are Students, Too!

Being a PLTL Leader helped me develop							
my critical thinking and problem solving skills		my communication skills					
Strongly Agree	51%	Strongly Agree	63%				
Agree	44%	Agree	32%				
Disagree	5%	Disagree	5%				
		my leadership skills					
Strongly Agree	59%	Strongly Agree	56%				
Agree	39%	Agree	41%				
Disagree	2%	Disagree	2%				
my ability to work effectively with people who are different from me		new technology skills					
Strongly Agree	61%	Strongly Agree	46%				
Agree	37%	Agree	32%				
Disagree	2%	Disagree	17%				
my work ethic and sense of professionalism		Strongly Disagree	5%				
Strongly Agree	56%						
Agree	44%						
In future job/internship interviews, I will be able to describe how skills and abilities I developed as a PLTL leader add value to my candidacy for new opportunities							
Strongly Agree		61%					
Agree		39%					

"This was a fantastic experience for my growth, and I am absolutely open to doing something like this again.
Running these workshop style sessions was beneficial to students, but also helped enhance some of the soft skills I have not always been strong in (like public speaking and clearly articulating ideas)."

# The Importance of "High Frequency Attendance"

- Time on task matters
- It seems to take about 4-7 sessions for interventions to impact course grades
- When students feel cared for and form relationships, they are more likely to persist (Astin, Tinto, others).
- Coming once or twice may meet a student's immediate needs but is unlikely to impact institutional goals for that student

# Adjusting the Frequency

• Fall 2016: 7081/1619 = **4.4** appts per student

• Fall 2021: 10,416/1,830 = **5.7** appts per student

	Students With This	Percent of all	Cumulative	Total appt for stus	Percent of all	Cumulative	
Frequency	Frequency	students	Percent	with this freq	Appointments	Percent	Semester & Programs Offered
1	599	0.37	0.37	599	0.08	0.08	
2	278	0.17	0.54	556	0.08	0.16	Fall 2016* SG Tutoring,
3	132	0.08	0.62	396	0.06	0.22	Workshops
1	620	0.34	0.34	620	0.06	0.06	Fall 2021 SG Tutoring,
2	245	0.13	0.47	490	0.05	0.11	Workshops, BAR, PLTL,
3	148	0.08	0.55	444	0.04	0.15	Recitation

# How Can You Help?

- Spread the word to students. SACC tutors are impactful, but...
  - Only about 1 in 5 students invited for BAR signs up for BAR. Of those who do sign up, nearly all of them say they've never used SACC before.
  - Only about 12% of students in courses supported by voluntary services (tutoring, workshops, reviews) attend at least one session.
- Invite us to speak at your gatherings & meet with your students
- Encourage students, especially URM students, to apply to become SACC tutors. Point out deadlines.
- Above all, help take the stigma out of help-seeking. Even Simone Biles has a coach. When we normalize help-seeking, more students will do it!

